

Web Search: Techniques, algorithms and Applications

Basic Techniques for Web Search

German Rigau <german.rigau@ehu.es>

[Based on slides by Eneko Agirre ...
and Christopher Manning and Prabhakar Raghavan]



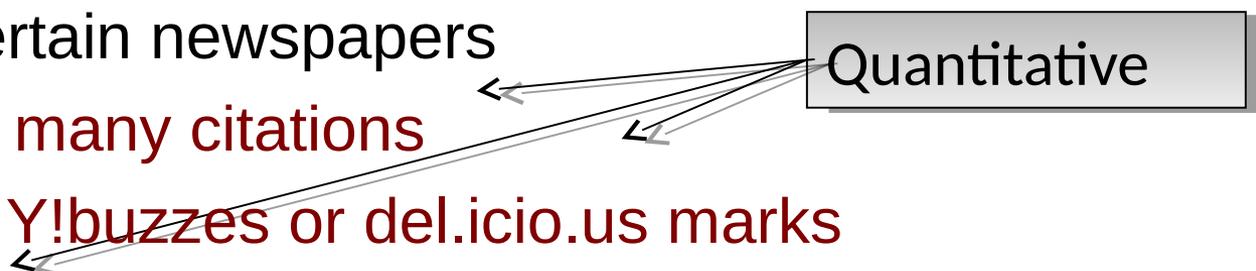
Basic Techniques for Web Search

- Review of applications
- Basic Techniques in detail:
 - Boolean search
 - Vocabularies, dictionaries, index
 - **Scoring, evaluation, complete system**
 - Web search
- Semantic search

Complete system (Chap. 7)

- Putting together a complete search system
 - Will require learning about a number of miscellaneous topics and heuristics

Static quality scores

- We want top-ranking documents to be both *relevant* and *authoritative*
 - *Relevance* is being modeled by cosine scores
 - *Authority* is typically a query-independent property of a document
 - **Examples of authority signals**
 - Wikipedia among websites
 - Articles in certain newspapers
 - **A paper with many citations**
 - **Many diggs, Y!buzzes or del.icio.us marks**
 - **(Pagerank)**
- 
- A diagram consisting of a grey rectangular box on the right side of the slide containing the word "Quantitative". From the left side of this box, four arrows point to the following items in the list: "A paper with many citations", "Many diggs, Y!buzzes or del.icio.us marks", "(Pagerank)", and "Articles in certain newspapers".

Modeling authority

- Assign to each document a *query-independent* quality score in $[0,1]$ to each document d
 - Denote this by $g(d)$
- Thus, a quantity like the number of citations is scaled into $[0,1]$

Net score

- Consider a simple total score combining cosine relevance and authority
- $\text{net-score}(q,d) = g(d) + \text{cosine}(q,d)$
 - Can use some other linear combination than an equal weighting
 - Indeed, any function of the two “signals” of user happiness
- Now we seek the top K docs by net score

Top K by net score – fast methods

- First idea: Order all postings by $g(d)$
- **Key: this is a common ordering for all postings**
- Thus, can concurrently traverse query terms' postings for
 - Postings intersection
 - Cosine score computation

Why order postings by $g(d)$?

- Under $g(d)$ -ordering, top-scoring docs likely to appear early in postings traversal
- In time-bound applications (say, we have to return whatever search results we can in 50 ms), this allows us to stop postings traversal early
 - Short of computing scores for all docs in postings

Champion lists in $g(d)$ -ordering

- Can combine champion lists with $g(d)$ -ordering
- Maintain for each term a champion list of the r docs with highest $g(d) + \text{tf-idf}_{td}$
- Seek top- K results from only the docs in these champion lists

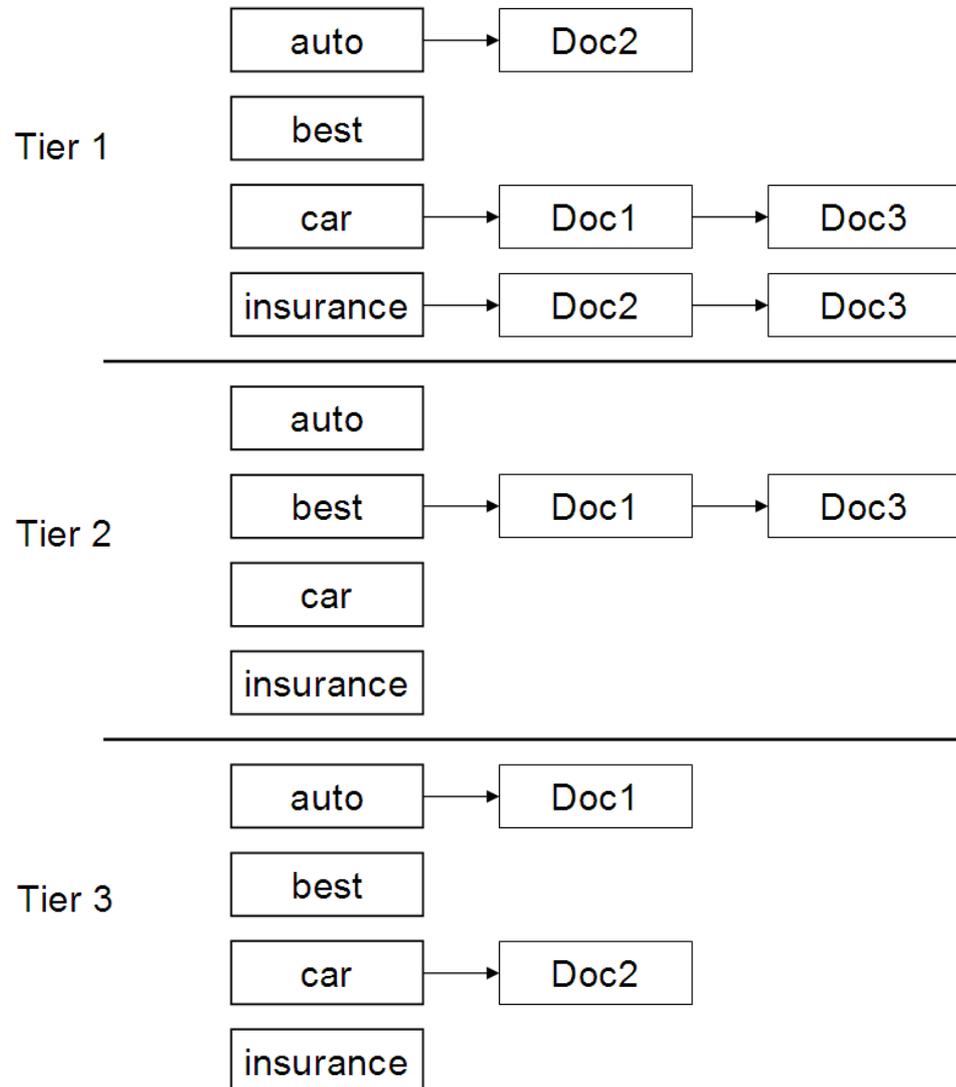
High and low lists

- For each term, we maintain two postings lists called *high* and *low*
 - Think of *high* as the champion list
- When traversing postings on a query, only traverse *high* lists first
 - If we get more than K docs, select the top K and stop
 - Else proceed to get docs from the *low* lists
- Can be used even for simple cosine scores, without global quality $g(d)$
- A means for segmenting index into two tiers

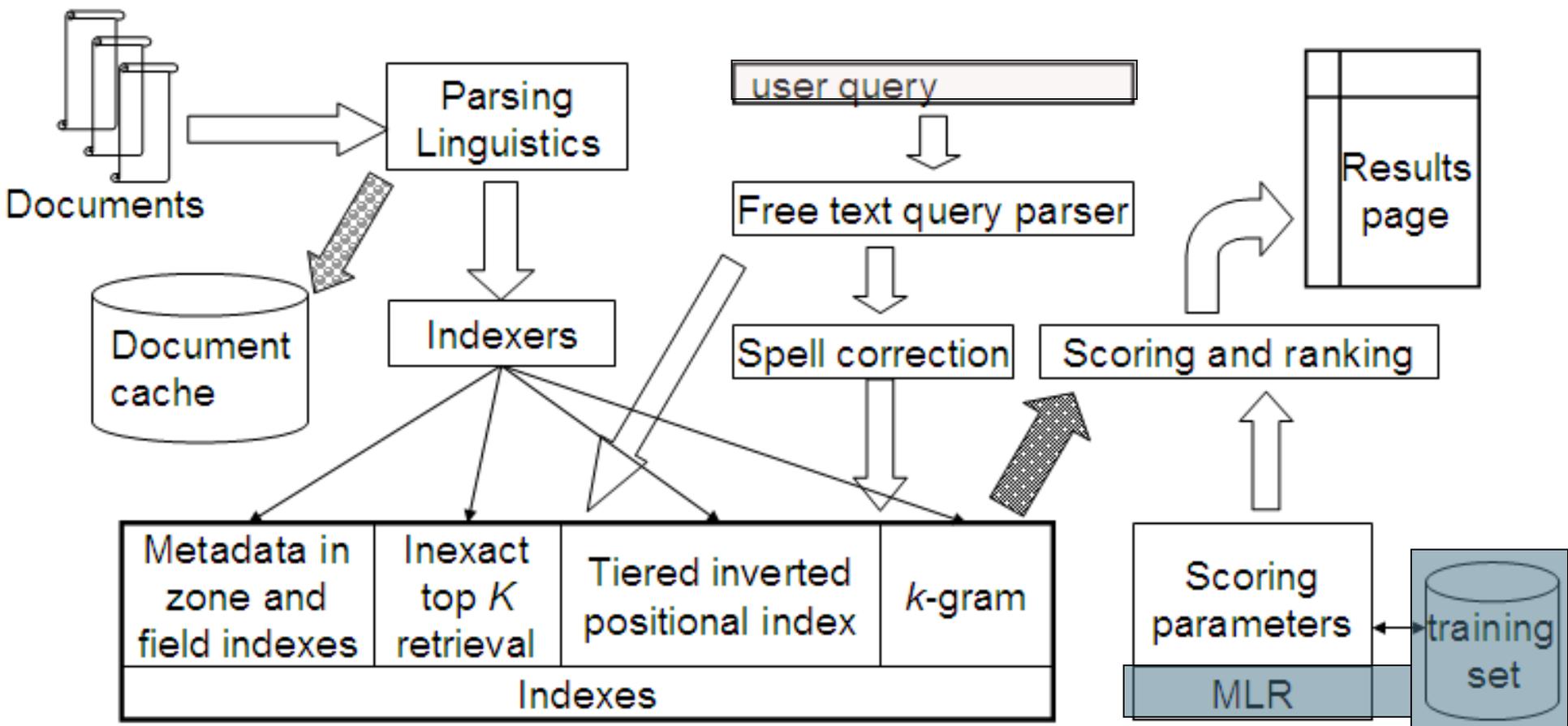
Tiered indexes

- Break postings up into a hierarchy of lists
 - Most important
 - ...
 - Least important
- *Can be done by $g(d)$ or another measure*
- Inverted index thus broken up into tiers of decreasing importance
- *At query time use top tier unless it fails to yield K docs*
 - If so drop to lower tiers

Example tiered index



Putting it all together



Results presentation

- ...

Result Summaries

- Having ranked the documents matching a query, we wish to present a results list
- Most commonly, a list of the document titles plus a short summary, aka “10 blue links”

[John McCain](#)

John McCain 2008 - The Official Website of **John McCain's** 2008 Campaign for President ... African American Coalition; Americans of Faith; American Indians for **McCain**; Americans with ...
www.johnmccain.com · [Cached page](#)

[JohnMcCain.com - McCain-Palin 2008](#)

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www.johnmccain.com/Informing/Issues · [Cached page](#)

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Complete political coverage of **John McCain**. ... Republican leaders said Saturday that they were worried that Sen. **John McCain** was heading for defeat unless he brought stability to ...
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Summaries

- The title is often automatically extracted from document metadata. What about the summaries?
 - This description is crucial.
 - User can identify good/relevant hits based on description.
- Two basic kinds:
 - Static
 - Dynamic
- A **static summary** of a document is always the same, regardless of the query that hit the doc
- A **dynamic summary** is a *query-dependent* attempt to explain why the document was retrieved for the query at hand

Static summaries

- In typical systems, the static summary is a subset of the document
- Simplest heuristic: the first 50 (or so – this can be varied) words of the document
 - Summary cached at indexing time
- More sophisticated: extract from each document a set of “key” sentences
 - Simple NLP heuristics to score each sentence
 - Summary is made up of top-scoring sentences.
- Most sophisticated: NLP used to synthesize a summary
 - Seldom used in IR; cf. text summarization work

Dynamic summaries

- Present one or more “windows” within the document that contain several of the query terms
 - “KWIC” snippets: Keyword in Context presentation



The image displays three search engine results for the query "christopher manning". Each result includes a search engine logo, a search box with a snippet, and a link to a page on the Stanford NLP website.

Google™ christppher manning
nlp.stanford.edu/~manning/ - 12k - [Cached](#) - [Similar pages](#)
Christopher Manning, Stanford NLP
Christopher Manning, Associate Professor of Computer Science and Linguistics, Stanford University.

Google™ christopher manning machine translation
nlp.stanford.edu/~manning/ - 12k - [Cached](#) - [Similar pages](#)
Christopher Manning, Stanford NLP
Christopher Manning, Associate Professor of Computer Science and Linguistics, ... computational semantics, **machine translation**, grammar induction, ...

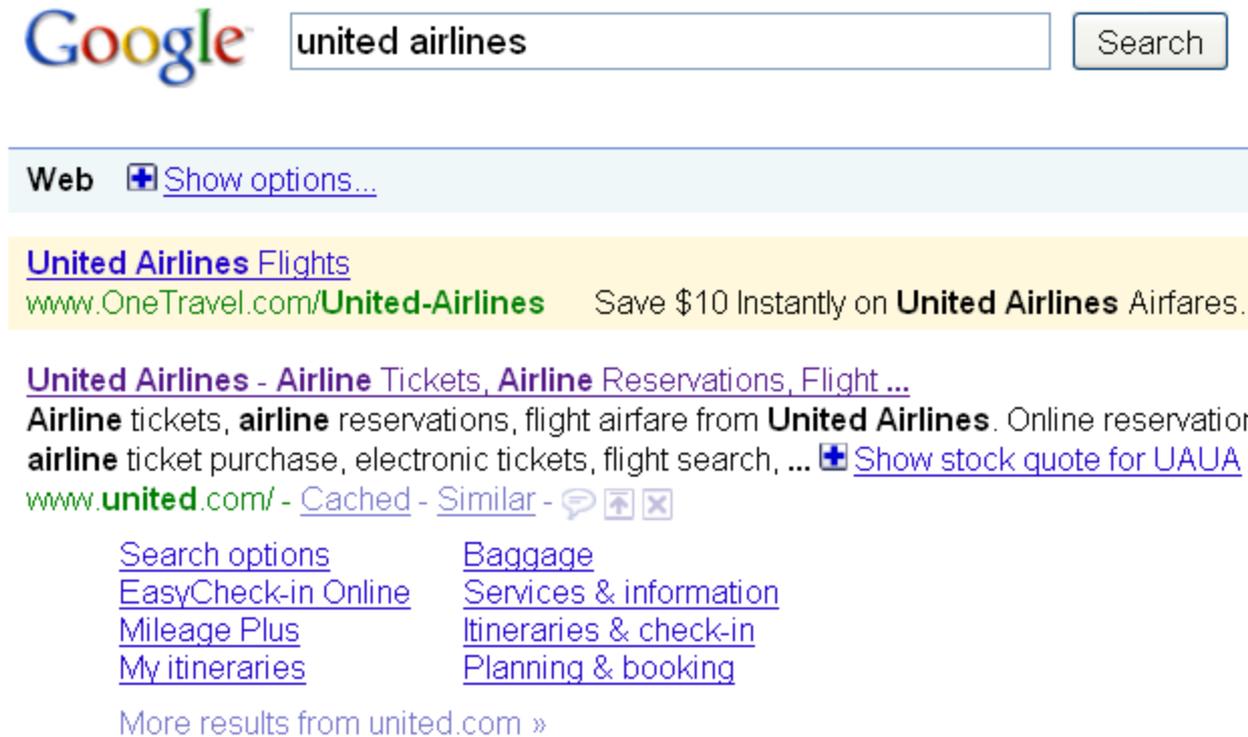
YAHOO!™ christopher manning
nlp.stanford.edu/~manning/ - [Cached](#)
Christopher Manning, Stanford NLP
Christopher Manning, Associate Professor of Computer Science and Linguistics, Stanford University ... **Chris Manning** works on systems and formalisms that can ...

Techniques for dynamic summaries

- Find small windows in doc that contain query terms
 - Requires fast window lookup in a document cache
- Score each window wrt query
 - Use various features such as window width, position in document, etc.
 - Combine features through a scoring function – methodology to be covered Nov 12th
- Challenges in evaluation: judging summaries
 - Easier to do pairwise comparisons rather than binary relevance assessments

Quicklinks

- For a *navigational query* such as **united airlines** user's need likely satisfied on www.united.com
- Quicklinks provide navigational cues on that home page



Google

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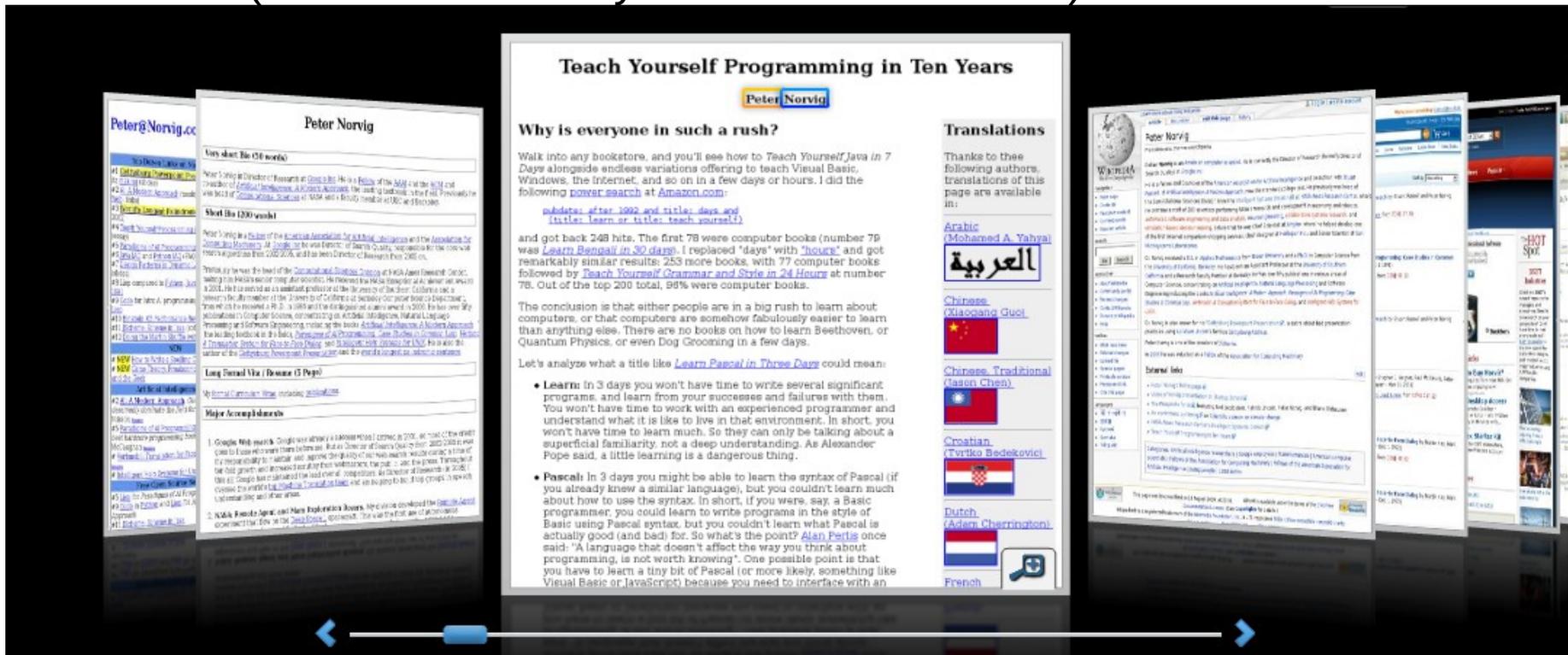
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Alternative results presentations

- An active area of HCI research
- An alternative: <http://www.searchme.com/> / copies the idea of Apple's Cover Flow for search results
 - (searchme recently went out of business)



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